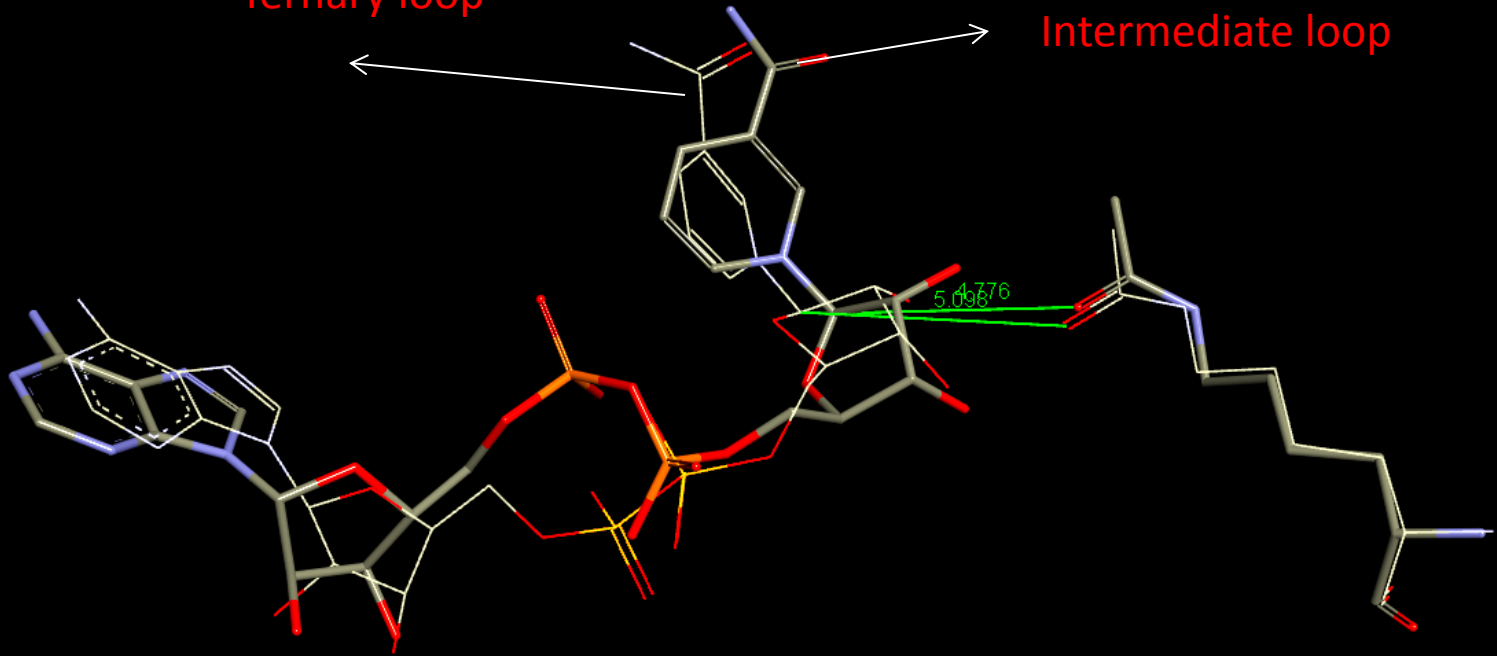
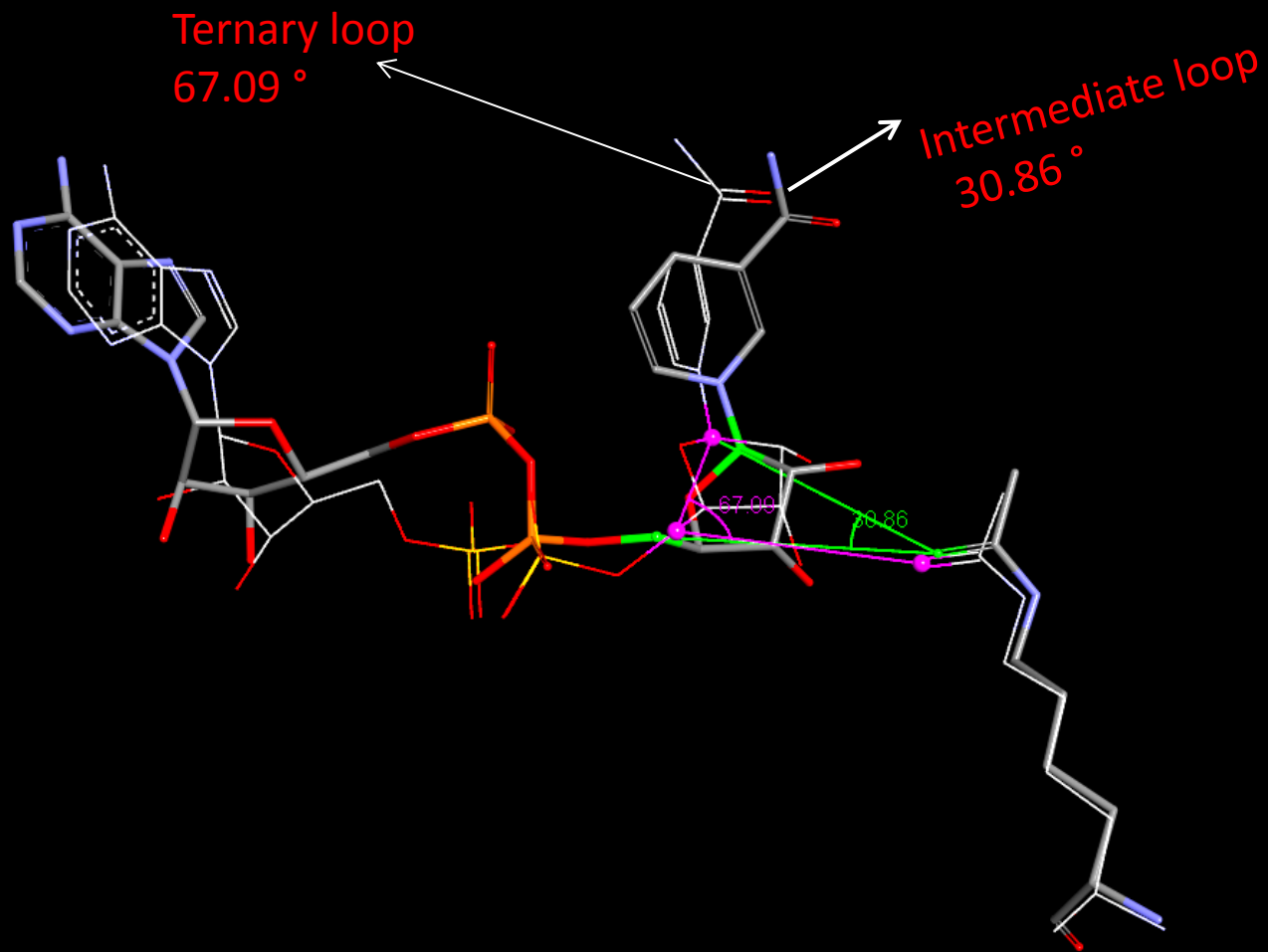


Ternary loop

Intermediate loop





In 4BVG, I see that the torsional angle between the defined atoms is $\sim 12^\circ$ ie, co-planar